Course B.E-Marine Engineering

Batch B.E- ME-15

Semester V

Subject

Code UAEE502

Subject

Name POWER ELECTRONICS, HIGH VOLTAGE & ELECTRIC PROPULSION

# Part A UNIT-I

- 1 What is meant by power electronics?
- 2 Name the types of power transistor.
- 3 Why IGBT is a voltage-controlled device?
- 4 Why Power BJT is a current controlled device?
- 5 What are the different types of power MOSFET?
- 6 Define circuit turn off time.
- 7 Why IGBT is very popular now a days?
- 8 What are the voltage controlled devices available in power electronics?
- 9 What are the current controlled devices available in power electronics?
- 10 What are the types of commutation?
- 11 What is meant by commutation?
- What is meant by rise time?
- What is meant by delay time?
- 14 What is meant by spread time?
- 15 Define latching current.
- 16 What do you understand from SCR rating?
- 17 What is an enhancement mode of MOSFET?
- What is depletion mode of MOSFET?
- 19 Name the applications of IGBT.
- 20 Define holding current.

### **UNIT-II**

- 21 What is meant by phase controlled rectifier?
- 22 Name the devices used for phase controlled rectification.
- What is meant by delay angle?
- What are the different types of PWM control?
- 25 What are the advantages of freewheeling diodes in a controlled rectifier?
- 26 What are the different types of converter?
- 27 What is a dual converter?
- 28 Write down the applications of thyristor.
- 29 What is meant by inverter?
- 30 What are the main classification of inverter?
- 31 Give two advantages of CSI.
- 32 Give two advantages of VSI.
- What are the two types of cyclo-converters?
- 34 What are the applications of a CSI?

- 35 What are the applications of a VSI?
- 36 What is a dc drive?
- 37 Mention the methods of obtaining dc outputs.
- 38 What is a power factor?
- 39 What is an alternating current drive?
- 40 What is a cycloconverter?

### **UNIT-III**

- 41 What is meant by controlled rectification?
- 42 What is inversion?
- 43 Mention the application of controlled rectification technique in marine engineering
- 44 How the speed control is achieved in a d.c shunt motor?
- 45 Which parameter causes torque control in a d.c shunt motor?
- 46 State the advantages of electric propulsion system.
- 47 Name the converter types.
- 48 What is the firing angle range for rectifier and inverter?
- 49 Write the expression for output voltage of single phase inverter.
- 50 At sea the shaft speed commands are repeated from where?
- What is the use of joy stick in Bridge and ECR?
- What is meant by podded propulsion system?
- What is meant by integrated electric propulsion?
- Which drive has better maneuvering capabilities?
- What is meant by commutation in electric propulsion?
- What is meant by excitation converter?
- 57 State the advantage of pulse mode operation?
- How the speed control of a.c motor can be varied?
- 59 Which drive is used for controlling the speed of a.c motor? why?
- 60 Which drive is used for controlling the speed of d.c motor? why?

# **UNIT-IV**

- 61 What is meant by CPP?
- 62 What is meant by FPP?
- 63 What do you understand by integrated electric propulsion?
- 64 Mention the salient feature of diesel electric Propulsion
- 65 which drive is used for improving maneuvering capabilities?
- 66 What is meant by pulse mode operation in electric drive?
- 67 Which parameter is used for controlling Propulsion speed in electric propulsion system?
- 68 What is SDG in marine engineering?
- 69 Expand SFOC.
- 70 What is meant by passive filter?
- 71 What is meant by active filter?
- 72 What is meant by hybrid filter?
- 73 What is harmonics?
- 74 Name the causes for harmonics?

- 75 What is meant by Synchronous condenser?
- 76 What is meant by linear load ?Give an example.
- 77 What is meant by Non-linear load ?Give an example?
- 78 Expand THD?
- 79 List the advantages of electric propulsion.
- 80 What is shaft generator?

# **UNIT-V**

- 81 Define HV in marine engineering?
- 82 Define LV in marine engineering?
- What is meant by Circuit breaker?
- 84 What is a relay in electrical protection?
- 85 Name some common faults which occur on board ship?
- What is meant by protective devices on board ship?
- 87 What is IR Value? State why it is important?
- 88 Name some HV insulating materials in transformer winding.
- 89 What is EPTW in electrical aspect?
- 90 Name the authority to issue EPTW.
- 91 What is meant by earthing?
- 92 Why earthing is needed on board?
- 93 State different types of earthig.
- 94 What is meant by Earthing-down?
- 95 What is meant by Sanction to- Test safety?
- 96 How much minimum current will create fatal?
- 97 Which mechanism is used for operating the moving contact?
- 98 What is meant by charging motor in HV side?
- 99 What are the types of circuit breakers?
- 100 What is Vacuum circuits breaker?

# PART B UNIT-I

- 1 Compare Power MOSFET with BJT.
- 2 What are the types of triggering methods available for SCR?
- 3 Explain the two transistor model of SCR.
- 4 Explain the operation of MOSFET.
- 5 Distinguish between SCR and TRIAC.
- 6 How SCR differs from diode rectifier?
- 7 Explain the types of commutation.
- 8 Explain the operation of snubber circuit.
- 9 What are the various modes of Triac? Which modes are more sensitive?
- 10 Explain the static characteristics of SCR.
- 11 Compare Power MOSFET with IGBT.
- 12 Draw the input and output characteristics of power BJT.
- 13 Explain IGBT and its characteristics.
- 14 With a simple sketch ,explain the dv/dt protection of SCR.
- 15 Briefly discuss the dynamic characteristics of SCR.

### **UNIT II**

- 16 Explain the principle of phase control.
- 17 Mention some of the applications of controlled rectifier.
- 18 What are the advantages of six-pulse converter?
- 19 What is the difference between half controlled & fully controlled Rectifier?
- 20 Explain about half controlled rectifier.
- 21 Explain about Full controlled rectifier.
- 22 Describe about freewheeling diode.
- 23 Briefly discuss the operation of dual converter.
- 24 What are the applications of an inverter?
- 25 Explain the operation of single phase half bridge inverter.
- 26 Brief about PWM control.
- 27 What are the advantages of PWM control?
- 28 What are the disadvantages of the harmonics present in the inverter system?
- 29 Explain the operation of single phase full bridge inverter.
- 30 Compare CSI and VSI.

# **UNIT III**

- 31 What are the advantages of azimuth pod drive?
- 32 Briefly discuss about synchro converter.
- Write short notes on azimuth pod drive.
- 34 Write short notes on cyclo converter.
- 35 Brief about controlled rectification and inversion in marine engineering.
- Name the different types of converters employed in marine engineering.
- 37 Explain any one commutation circuit used in converter.
- With a simple sketch , explain line commutation in converter.
- 39 Explain the speed control methods in d.c shunt motor.
- 40 What are the methods used for controlling speed in d.c series motor?
- 41 Briefly discuss about inverter types and its applications.
- 42 State advantages of podded drive.
- 43 State the advantages of electric propulsion.
- 44 State the disadvantages of conventional propulsion.
- 45 State the advantages of conventional propulsion.

# **UNIT IV**

- 46 Why electric propulsion system is preferred now a days?
- 47 Name the three modes of SDG system.
- 48 What are the advantages of SDG?
- 49 With a simple sketch, brief about passive filter.
- 50 With a simple sketch, brief about active filter.
- With a simple sketch, brief about hybrid filter.
- 52 What are the effects of harmonics in power system?
- 53 Describe about THD.
- 54 What is harmonics? How it can be eliminated?
- 55 Describe the passive harmonic conditioner in detail.
- Describe the active harmonic conditioner in detail.

- 57 Describe the hybrid harmonic conditioner in detail.
- What is meant by 3rd Harmonic?
- 59 What is meant by 7th Harmonic?
- 60 Name the harmonics measuring devices.

### UNIT V

- 61 Dicuss the merits of HV in Marine engineering?
- 62 Discuss the demerits of HV in Marine engineering?
- 63 What are the merits of Vacuum circuit breaker?
- 64 State the importance of EPTW on board ship?
- 65 What is section-3 in EPTW?
- 66 Describe about Bus bar earthing.
- 67 Describe about circuit earthing.
- 68 Describe about earthing-down methods.
- 69 Why Sanction to- Test safety is important in on board?
- 70 Describe the function of charging motor in HV side
- 71 Briefly discuss about different types of earthig.
- 72 Explain the operation of Vacuum circuit breaker.
- 73 Name some common faults occur on board ship and mention the protective devices used.
- 74 Explain the operation of ACB.
- 75 Explain the operation of  $SF_6$ .

# PART C UNIT I

- 1 Explain the constructions and static characteristics of power MOSFETs.
- 2 Explain the various types of triggering methods of SCR.
- 3 With neat sketch, explain the construction and operation of SCR.
- 4 Explain with neat diagrams, the four modes of operation of a TRIAC.
- 5 With neat sketches, explain the dynamic characteristics of SCR.
- 6 Explain the constructions and characteristics of power BJTs.

#### **UNIT II**

- 7 Explain the operation of 3phase full converter with resistive load.
- 8 Describe about direct current drives and alternating current drives with relevant diagrams.
- 9 Explain the slip energy recovery scheme with suitable diagram.
- 10 Explain the operation of single phase cyclo converter with suitable diagram.
- 11 Explain the operation of load commutated inverter with suitable diagram.
- Explain the operation of single phase auto sequentially commutated inverter with relevant diagrams.

### UNIT III

- 13 Describe the electric propulsion systems operation neatly with a diagram.
- 14 Explain the operation of 180 degree mode operation of three phase inverter.
- 15 Explain the operation of single phase full bridge and half bridge inverter.
- Explain the HV propulsion operation with its main propulsion components.
- 17 Explain the different types of speed control for d.c motor and draw its

characteristics.

18 Explain diesel propulsion system and compare with electric propulsion system.

# **UNIT IV**

- 19 Explain different types of shaft generators used on board.
- 20 Explain the a.c drive with controllable pitch propeller system.
- 21 With suitable diagrams ,explain the three types of filter.
- 22 Explain harmonics generation and its control on board a ship.
- i)List the advantages and disadvantages of electric propulsion system . (5) ii)How to eliminate harmonics in ship drive system? (5)

Describe the salient features of diesel propulsion systemand compare it with electric propulsion system.

# **UNIT V**

- 25 Describe the operating modes of SDG with a diagram
- 26 Describe layout of high voltage system on board the ship with a diagram.
- What is an arc quenching medium in vacuum circuit breaker? Compare it with ACB and SF6.
- 28 With a neat sketch explain the operation of Vacuum circuit breaker.
- 29 Describe in detail about EPTW?
- 30 What are DO's and DON'ts in electrical ship system?